

PRODUCT RANGE

VALVE SEAT INSERTS

TAKING RESPONSIBILITY IN A CHANGING WORLD



RHEINMETALL

VALVE SEAT INSERTS

Valve seat inserts have significantly gained in importance ever since the introduction of aluminium cylinder heads. Together with the valves, they seal off the combustion chamber of the cylinder head. The valve seat insert prevents the valve from knocking/burying into the cylinder head. It absorbs a proportion of the combustion heat that is applied to the valve. It gives off this heat to the cylinder head. In order to cope with the different strains, an optimum material composition has to be found for the valve seat inserts. Not only do the operating conditions in the engine have to be taken into account, but also the material's machinability for the engine reconditioner.

Materials

Valve seat inserts made of sintered materials (powder metallurgical process) are used in the latest engine generations from well-known engine manufacturers. Materials made using conventional casting processes struggle to cope with the increasingly high thermal and mechanical strains on the seat insert in the combustion chamber.

For this reason, Motorservice offers sintered valve seat inserts made of three different material combinations, covering the entire range of applications in existing and future engines.

Fitting instructions

Kolbenschmidt and TRW Engine Components valve seat inserts are finished on the outside diameter. The dimension for the locating hole in the cylinder head can be determined using the following pressfit table. For all valve seat inserts, the valve seat angle must be checked after insertion and finished if necessary.

Inserting the sintered metal valve seat inserts

Make sure that the seat insert to be used is always fitted with the radius side facing downwards. Due to the radius and the spring effect of the sintered material, the Kolbenschmidt sintered metal valve seat insert does not require any liquid nitrogen for cooling the seat inserts and or warming of the cylinder head to press the valve seat inserts into the cylinder head. The seat inserts are pressed in at room temperature using a suitable tool.

NOTE

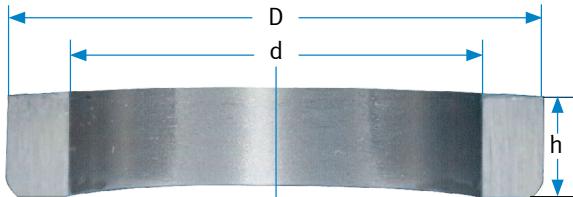
Replacement of valve seat inserts and valves as part of a gas conversion always involves changing the original engine specifications. Whether the new material combinations will work harmoniously and achieve the required results under the changed conditions can only be estimated in advance. Extreme operating conditions and the specific engine loads must be taken into consideration. These are the sole responsibility of the engine reconditioner.

ATTENTION

Pay attention to the valve specifications when performing conversion work.

Kolbenschmidt and TRW Engine Components recommend the following pressfits / press fittings

Seat insert outside diameter [mm]		Cast iron cylinder head [mm]		Aluminium cylinder head [mm]	
	[inch]		[inch]		[inch]
20–30	0.7874–1.1811	0.06	0.0024	0.08	0.0031
30–40	1.1811–1.5748	0.08	0.0031	0.10	0.0040
40–50	1.5748–1.9685	0.10	0.0040	0.12	0.0047
50–60	1.9685–2.3622	0.12	0.0047	0.14	0.0055
60–70	2.3622–2.7559	0.14	0.0055	0.16	0.0063



Main dimensions of a valve seat insert

D = Outside diameter, d = Inside diameter, h = Height



ATTENTION

Extreme operating conditions and high engine stresses must be taken into consideration and remain the responsibility of the engine reconditioner.

The engine reconditioner must carefully check the selected specification of engine components.

Overview

Material	Characteristic	Type of fuel / Combustion	Cylinder head materials	Engines
Sintered metal matrix				
HM	High machinability	Petrol (unleaded), diesel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Low power petrol and diesel engines with low to normal strain
HT	Good machinability, high temperature resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Powerful, highly charged, highly strained petrol and diesel engines
HT+	Very high temperature and wear resistance	CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel, propane gas	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Gas engines such as LPG, CNG, propane gas, Flex Fuel
Cobalt matrix				
HCR	Very high temperature and wear resistance, high corrosion resistance	CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel, propane gas	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Gas engines such as LPG, CNG, propane gas, Flex Fuel
G7	High wear and corrosion resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel, CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Highly strained engines, high performance engines, gas applications such as LPG, CNG, Flex Fuel
HWR	Improved temperature and wear resistance, reduced friction	CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel, propane gas	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Gas engines such as LPG, CNG, propane gas, Flex Fuel
Grey cast iron				
G1	High temperature resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Naturally aspirated engines, turbocharged engines
G2	High wear resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel, CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Highly strained engines, high performance engines, gas applications such as LPG, CNG, Flex Fuel
G3	High temperature and wear resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel, CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Highly strained engines, high performance engines, gas applications such as LPG, CNG, Flex Fuel
G4	High temperature and wear resistance, high oxidation resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel, CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Highly strained engines, high performance engines, gas applications such as LPG, CNG, Flex Fuel
G5	High temperature and wear resistance, high deformation resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel, CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Highly strained engines, high performance engines, gas applications such as LPG, CNG, Flex Fuel
G6	High temperature and wear resistance, high relaxation resistance	Petrol (unleaded), diesel, CNG, LPG, Flex Fuel	Aluminium, grey cast iron	Highly strained engines, high performance engines, gas applications such as LPG, CNG, Flex Fuel

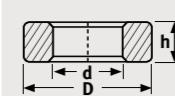
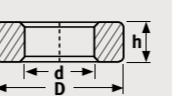
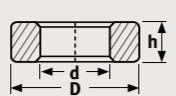
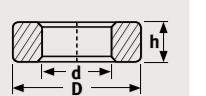
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D [mm]	d [mm]	h [mm]	HM semifinished	HT semifinished	HT+ semifinished	HCR	HWR	G1 – G7 finished*	Valve seat angle	Other
22	19	8		50009624						
24	18	8		50009610	50009650					
24.1	18	6.5		50009603						
25	19	8	50009523	50009611	50009651					
25.12	20	6	50004700							
26	20	8	50009524	50009612	50009534					
26.7	20	5.7	50004701	50004900	50009696					
27	20	8	50009525	50009530	50009693					
27	21	10	50009526	50009613	50009535					
27.13	22.1	6.4	50004702	50009531	50009536					
27.15	20.1	6.6	50004703							
28	22	10	50004811	50004932	50009652					
28.5	22	10	50004812	50004933	50009653					
28.7	22.1	4.9	50004704							
28.75	21	7.2	50004705							
28.8	24	8.6	50009615							
29	18	10	50009527	50009614	50009697					
29	23	10	50004813	50004934	50009654					
29.5	23	10	50004814	50004935	50009655					
30	20	10	50004816	50004937	50009657					
30	23	10	50004815	50004936	50009656					
30.02	23.5	6.2	50004706							
30.15	25	6.3	50004901							
30.19	24.1	8.1	50004920	50009658						
30.31	22.1	6.4	50004709							
30.5	23	10	50004817	50004938	50009659					
30.5	25	6.5	50004711							
31	18	7.5	50009623							
31	21	10	50004819	50004940	50009661					
31	24	10	50004818	50004939	50009660					
31.5	24	10	50004820	50004941	50009662					
31.83	27.4	8.5	50004921	50009698						
31.88	25.4	6.4	50004713							
31.88	26.8	6.4	50004712							
31.9	23.7	6.4	50004714							
31.9	25.3	6.4	50004715							
31.93	23.1	7.2	50004716							
32	22	10	50004822	50004943	50009665					
32	24	9	50009528	50004928	50009663					
32	25	10	50004821	50004942	50009664					
32.33	27.4	8.5	50009600							
32.5	25	10	50004823	50004944	50009666					
32.65	25.5	8	50004717							
32.65	26	8.5	50004718							
32.8	28.5	8.8	50009616							
32.83	27.4	8.5	50009601							
33	23	10	50004825	50004946	50009668					
33	26	10	50004824	50004945	50009667					
33.47	25.4	6.4	50004720							
33.48	25.3	6.4	50004721							
33.48	26.9	6.4	50004722							
33.5	24.8	7.1	50004724							
33.5	26	10	50004826	50004947	50009669					
33.7	27	8	50004725	50004902	50009699					
33.7	28.6	6.4	50004726							
34	24	10	50004827	50004949	50009671					
34	26	8.5	50004727							
34	27	10	50004801	50004948	50009670					
34.25	27	8	50004728							
34.5	27	10	50004828	50004950	50009672					
34.7	28.3	7.5	50004729							
34.76	32.1	7.8			92-22016 G1					
34.91	29.5	5.8			92-17001 G1	20.0 deg				
34.91	29.6	5.8			92-17000 G1	20.0 deg				
35	25	10	50004830	50004952	50009674					
35	28	10	50004829	50004951	50009673					
35	28.5	7.9	50004730							
35.05	27	6.4	50004731							
35.07	26.9	6.4	50004732							
35.07	28	7.65			92-16165 G1					
35.25	28	8	50004736							
35.37	28	7.7			92-16159 G1					
35.5	28	10	50004831	50004953	50009500					
35.6	29	8	50004737							
35.9	29.7	7.9			92-22015 G1	30.0 deg				
36	26	10	50004833	50004955	50009676					
36	29	10	50004832	50004954	50009675					
36.07	28.5	6.45			92-25027 G2	45.0 deg				
36.5	29	10	50004834	50004956	50009677					
36.59	30.1	7.9	50004739							
36.64	28.6	6.4	50004740							
36.66	26.9	6.4	50004742							
36.8	28.4	7.5			92-22020 G1					
37	28	9	50004744							
37	30	10	50004835	50004957	50009678					
37	30	8	50004745	50004904						
37	31	10	50004803							
37.01	30.15	7.55			92-22008 G1	45.0 deg				
37.07	28.6	7.2			92-22011 G1	45.0 deg				
37.08	30.56	7	50004747	50004905						
37.5	30	10	50004836	50004958	50009501					