

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifier

**Engine Oil SAE 5W-30 HC C2**  
**Article number: 33 10 1787, 33 10 1788, 33 10 1789**

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

#### 1.2.1 Relevant uses

Engine oil

#### 1.2.2 Uses advised against

None known.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Company** SWAG Autoteile GmbH  
Am Kiesberg 4-6  
42117 Wuppertal / GERMANY  
Phone +49 (0)202 26454-0  
Fax +49 (0)202 26454-5000  
Homepage [www.swag.de](http://www.swag.de)  
E-mail [info@swag.de](mailto:info@swag.de)

#### Address enquiries to

**Technical information** [info@swag.de](mailto:info@swag.de)

**Safety Data Sheet** [info@swag.de](mailto:info@swag.de)

### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

**Advisory body** +49 (0)89-19240 (24h) (English)

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture [REGULATION (GB) CLP]

Aquatic Chronic 3: H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

### 2.2 Label elements

The product is required to be labelled in accordance with regulation CLP.

#### Hazard pictograms

#### Hazard statements

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### Precautionary statements

P273 Avoid release to the environment.  
P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/national regulation.

### 2.3 Other hazards

#### Physico-chemical hazards

No particular hazards known.

#### Human health dangers

If swallowed or in the event of vomiting, risk of product entering the lungs.  
Frequent persistent contact with the skin can cause skin irritation.

#### Environmental hazards

Does not contain any PBT or vPvB substances.  
The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

#### Other hazards

Further hazards were not determined with the current level of knowledge.

## SECTION 3: Composition / Information on ingredients

### 3.1 Substances

not applicable

### 3.2 Mixtures

The product is a mixture.

Range [%]	Substance
30 - <60	Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract) CAS: 64742-54-7, EINECS/ELINCS: 265-157-1, EU-INDEX: 649-467-00-8, Reg-No.: 01-2119484627-25-XXXX GHS/CLP: Asp. Tox. 1: H304
1 - <15	Hydrocarbon Oil Liquid GHS/CLP: Asp. Tox. 1: H304
1 - <2,5	Calcium branched alkyl phenate sulphide (overbased) CAS: -, EINECS/ELINCS: -, EU-INDEX: - GHS/CLP: Aquatic Chronic 4: H413
<0,1	Phenol, dodecyl-, branched CAS: 121158-58-5, EINECS/ELINCS: 310-154-3, EU-INDEX: 604-092-00-9, Reg-No.: 01-2119513207-49-XXXX GHS/CLP: Skin Corr. 1C: H314 - Repr. 1B: H360F - Aquatic Acute 1: H400 - Aquatic Chronic 1: H410 - Eye Dam. 1: H318, M-Factor (acute): 10, M-Factor (chronic): 10

#### Comment on component parts

For full text of H-statements and R-phrases: see SECTION 16.  
All chemical substances in this material are included on or exempted from listing on the IECSC Inventory.

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information	Change soaked clothing.
Inhalation	Ensure supply of fresh air. In the event of symptoms seek medical treatment.
Skin contact	In case of contact with skin wash off immediately with soap and water. Consult a doctor if skin irritation persists.
Eye contact	Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
Ingestion	Consult a doctor immediately. Rinse out mouth and give plenty of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

If swallowed or in the event of vomiting, risk of product entering the lungs.

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.  
Forward this sheet to your doctor.

## SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	Fire extinguishing method of surrounding areas must be considered. Foam, dry powder, water spray jet, carbon dioxide
Extinguishing media that must not be used	Full water jet.

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Risk of formation of toxic pyrolysis products.  
Carbon monoxide (CO)  
Sulphur oxides (SOx).  
Nitrogen oxides (NOx).  
Hydrogen sulfide ((H2S).

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Do not inhale explosion and/or combustion gases.  
Use self-contained breathing apparatus.

Fire residues and contaminated firefighting water must be disposed of in accordance within the local regulations.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

High risk of slipping due to leakage/spillage of product.  
Forms slippery surfaces with water.  
Ensure adequate ventilation.  
Use personal protective equipment (protective gloves, safety glasses, protective clothing).

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).  
Do not discharge into the drains/surface waters/groundwater.

### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Take up with absorbent material (e.g. general-purpose binder).  
Dispose of absorbed material in accordance within the regulations.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

See SECTION 8+13

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Avoid formation of aerosols.  
Do not smoke.  
Fire class (DIN EN 2): B  
Wash hands before breaks and after work.  
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
Use barrier skin cream.  
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.  
Cloths contaminated with product should not be kept in trouser pockets.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep only in original container.  
Prevent penetration into the ground.  
Do not store together with oxidizing agents.  
Do not store together with food and animal food/diet.  
Keep container tightly closed.  
Protect from heat/overheating.

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

See product use, SECTION 1.2

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls / personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with occupational exposure limits to be monitored (UK)

Substance
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract)
CAS: 64742-54-7, EINECS/ELINCS: 265-157-1, EU-INDEX: 649-467-00-8, Reg-No.: 01-2119484627-25-XXXX
Long-term exposure: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , oil mist
Short-term exposure (15-minute): 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Hydrocarbon Oil Liquid
Long-term exposure: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Oil mist, 84

#### Ingredients with occupational exposure limits to be monitored EU (2004/37/EG)

not relevant

#### DNEL

Substance
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched, CAS: 121158-58-5
Industrial, inhalative (mist), Acute - systemic effects, 44,18 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Industrial, dermal, Acute - systemic effects, 166 mg/kg bw
Industrial, dermal, Long-term - systemic effects, 0,25 mg/kg bw
general population, dermal, Long-term - systemic effects, 0,075 mg/kg bw
general population, dermal, Acute - systemic effects, 50 mg/kg bw
general population, oral, Long-term - systemic effects, 0,075 mg/kg bw
general population, inhalative (mist), Acute - systemic effects, 13,26 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
general population, inhalative (mist), Long-term - systemic effects, 0,79 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
Industrial, inhalative, Long-term - systemic effects, 2.73 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Industrial, inhalative, Long-term - local effects, 5.58 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
Industrial, dermal, Long-term - systemic effects, 970 µg/kg bw/day
general population, inhalative, Long-term - local effects, 1.19 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
general population, oral, Long-term - systemic effects, 740 µg/kg bw/day

#### PNEC

Substance
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched, CAS: 121158-58-5
soil, 0,188 mg/kg
seawater, 0,0000074 mg/l
sediment (seawater), 0,0226 mg/kg
sediment (freshwater), 0,226 mg/kg
freshwater, 0,000074 mg/l
oral (food), 4 mg/kg
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
oral (food), 9,33 mg/kg

## 8.2 Exposure controls

<b>Additional advice on system design</b>	Ensure adequate ventilation on workstation. General exposure limit for oil mist should be noted. Measurement methods for taking workplace measurements must meet the performance requirements of DIN EN 482. For example, recommendations are given in the IFA's list of hazardous substances.
<b>Eye protection</b>	Safety glasses. (EN 166:2001)
<b>Hand protection</b>	The details concerned are recommendations. Please contact the glove supplier for further information. >0,11 mm: Nitrile rubber, >480 min (EN 374-1/-2/-3).
<b>Skin protection</b>	Light protective clothing.
<b>Other</b>	Personal protective equipment should be selected specifically for the working place, depending on concentration and quantity handled. The resistance of this equipment to chemicals should be ascertained with the respective supplier. Avoid contact with eyes and skin.
<b>Respiratory protection</b>	Breathing apparatus in the event of aerosol or mist formation. Short term: filter apparatus, combination filter A-P1. (DIN EN 14387)
<b>Thermal hazards</b>	No information available.
<b>Delimitation and monitoring of the environmental exposition</b>	Comply with applicable environmental regulations limiting discharge to air, water and soil.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<b>Physical state</b>	liquid
<b>Form</b>	liquid
<b>Color</b>	light brown
<b>Odor</b>	characteristic
<b>Odour threshold</b>	No information available.
<b>pH-value</b>	not applicable
<b>pH-value [1%]</b>	No information available.
<b>Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range [°C]</b>	No information available.
<b>Flash point [°C]</b>	>200 (ISO 2592)
<b>Flammability</b>	not applicable
<b>Lower explosion limit</b>	No information available.
<b>Upper explosion limit</b>	No information available.
<b>Oxidising properties</b>	no
<b>Vapour pressure/gas pressure [kPa]</b>	<0,01 (20°C)
<b>Density [g/cm³]</b>	ca. 0,853 (DIN 51757) (15 °C / 59,0 °F)
<b>Relative density</b>	not determined
<b>Bulk density [kg/m³]</b>	not applicable
<b>Solubility in water</b>	virtually insoluble
<b>Solubility other solvents</b>	No information available.
<b>Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)</b>	No information available.
<b>Kinematic viscosity</b>	ca. 10,2 mm²/s (100°C) (DIN 51562/T1) >20,5 mm²/s (40°C)
<b>Relative vapour density</b>	No information available.
<b>Melting point [°C]</b>	No information available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature [°C]</b>	No information available.
<b>Decomposition temperature [°C]</b>	No information available.
<b>Particle characteristics</b>	No information available.

## 9.2 Other information

Pour point: ca. -30°C

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

See SECTION 10.3.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under normal ambient conditions (ambient temperature).

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reactions with strong oxidizing agents.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Strong acids.

Strong heating, because the thermal decomposition starts from >100°C.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agent

Acids

Strong basic compounds

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

In the case of heating following (decomposition) products may occur:

Hydrogen sulfide (H<sub>2</sub>S).

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Acute oral toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product
ATE-mix, oral, >2000 mg/kg bw
Substance
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched, CAS: 121158-58-5
LD50, oral, Rat, 2100 mg/kg bw
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
LD50, oral, Rat, 5000 mg/kg bw
Hydrocarbon Oil Liquid
LD50, oral, Rat, > 5000 mg/kg

#### Acute dermal toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product
ATE-mix, dermal, >2000 mg/kg bw
Substance
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched, CAS: 121158-58-5
LD50, dermal, Rabbit, 15000 mg/kg bw
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
LD50, dermal, Rabbit, 2000 - 5 00 mg/kg bw
Hydrocarbon Oil Liquid
LD50, dermal, Rabbit, > 5000 mg/kg

#### Acute inhalational toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Product
ATE-mix, inhalation (vapour ), >20 mg/L
Substance
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
LC50, inhalative, Rat, 2.18 - 5.53 mg/L air, 4h
Hydrocarbon Oil Liquid
LC50, inhalativ (mist), Rat, > 5 mg/l (4h)

#### Serious eye damage/irritation

Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.

#### Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.

#### Specific target organ toxicity — single exposure

Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.

#### Specific target organ toxicity — repeated exposure

Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.

Substance
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched, CAS: 121158-58-5
NOAEL, oral, Rat, 60 - 100 mg/kg bw/day
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
NOAEL, dermal, Rat, 30 - 2000 mg/kg bw/day



NOAEL, dermal, Rabbit, 1000 mg/kg bw/day
NOAEC, inhalative, Rat, 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup> air
LOAEL, oral, Rat, 125 mg/kg bw/day

**Mutagenicity** Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.  
**Reproduction toxicity** Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.  
**- Fertility**

Substance
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
NOAEL, oral, Rat, 1000 mg/kg bw/d (Effect on fertility), no adverse effect observed

**- Development**

Substance
Destillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
NOAEL, oral, Rat, 1000 mg/kg bw/d (Effect on fertility), no adverse effect observed

**Carcinogenicity** Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.  
**Aspiration hazard** Based on the available information, the classification criteria are not fulfilled.  
**General remarks**  
Toxicological data of complete product are not available.

**11.2 Information on other hazards**

**11.2.1 Endocrine disrupting properties** The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.  
**11.2.2 Other information** none



## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

Substance
Phenol, dodecyl-, branched, CAS: 121158-58-5
EC50, (48h), Invertebrates, 37 - 92.7 µg/L
EC50, (24h), Invertebrates, 106 µg/L
EC50, (21d), Invertebrates, 7.9 - 8.6 µg/L
EC50, (72h), Algae, 150 - 765 µg/L
EL50, (4d), fish, 40 mg/L
NOEC, (72h), Algae, 70 - 442 µg/L
NOEC, (48h), Invertebrates, 11 µg/L
NOEC, (21d), Invertebrates, 3.7 µg/L
NOELR, (4d), fish, 25 mg/L
EC0, (48h), Invertebrates, 56 µg/L
EC10, (72h), Algae, 530 - 765 µg/L
LOEC, (21d), Invertebrates, 12 µg/L
Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic (containing < 3% DMSO-extract), CAS: 64742-54-7
EL50, (48h), Invertebrates, 10 g/L
NOELR, (14d), fish, 1 mg/L
LL50, (96h), Invertebrates, 10 g/L
LL50, (96h), fish, 100 mg/L
Hydrocarbon Oil Liquid
LC50, fish, >100 mg/L
EC50, Daphnia magna, >10000 mg/L
EC50, (72h), Algae, >100 mg/L

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Behaviour in environment  
 compartments

Behaviour in sewage plant

Biological degradability The product is not readily biodegradable.

### 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No information available.

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

No information available.

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Based on all available information not to be classified as PBT or vPvB respectively.

### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.



12.7 Other adverse effects

Ecological data of complete product are not available.  
Do not discharge product unmonitored into the environment or into the drainage.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the Directive on waste 2008/98/EC as well as other national and local regulations. It is not possible to determine a waste code for this product in accordance with the European Waste Catalogue (EWC) since it is only possible to classify it according to how it is used by the customer. The waste code is to be determined within the EU in liaison with the waste-disposal operator.

Product	Coordinate disposal with the authorities if necessary. Disposal in an incineration plant in accordance with the regulations of the local authorities. In according to RoHS!
Waste no. (recommended)	130205* mineral-based non-chlorinated engine, gear and lubricating oils
Contaminated packaging	Uncontaminated packaging may be taken for recycling. Packaging that cannot be cleaned should be disposed of as for product.
Waste no. (recommended)	150110* packaging containing residues of or contaminated by hazardous substances

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

Transport by land according to ADR/RID	not applicable
Inland navigation (ADN)	not applicable
Marine transport in accordance with IMDG	not applicable
Air transport in accordance with IATA	not applicable

14.2 UN proper shipping name

Transport by land according to ADR/RID	NO DANGEROUS GOODS
Inland navigation (ADN)	NO DANGEROUS GOODS
Marine transport in accordance with IMDG	NOT CLASSIFIED AS "DANGEROUS GOODS"
Air transport in accordance with IATA	NOT CLASSIFIED AS "DANGEROUS GOODS"



**14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**

Transport by land according to ADR/RID      not applicable

Inland navigation (ADN)      not applicable

Marine transport in accordance with IMDG      not applicable

Air transport in accordance with IATA      not applicable

**14.4 Packing group**

Transport by land according to ADR/RID      not applicable

Inland navigation (ADN)      not applicable

Marine transport in accordance with IMDG      not applicable

Air transport in accordance with IATA      not applicable

**14.5 Environmental hazards**

Transport by land according to ADR/RID      no

Inland navigation (ADN)      no

Marine transport in accordance with IMDG      no

Air transport in accordance with IATA      no

**14.6 Special precautions for user**

Relevant information under SECTION 6 to 8.

**14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

not applicable



**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

**15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

<b>EEC-REGULATIONS</b>	2008/98/EG (2000/532/EG ); 2010/75/EU; 2004/42/EG; (EG) 648/2004; (EG) 1907/2006 (REACH); (EU) 1272/2008; 75/324/EEG ((EG) 2016/2037); (EU) 2020/878; (EU) 2016/131; (EU) 517/2014; (EU) 2019/1148; (EU) 2019/1021
- Comment on component parts	Substances of Very High Concern - SVHC: substances are not contained or are below 0.1%.
- Annex I (REACH)	The product is not subject to Annex I restrictions.
- Annex XIV (REACH)	According to Annex XIV of Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) the product does not contain any substances $\geq 0.1\%$ that are subject to authorisation.
- Annex XVII (REACH)	According to Annex XVII of Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) the product contains $\geq 0.1\%$ of substances with the following restrictions. 75 According to Annex XVII of Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) the product is subject to the following restrictions. 3
<b>TRANSPORT-REGULATIONS</b>	ADR (2023); IMDG-Code (2023, 41. Amdt.); IATA-DGR (2024)
<b>NATIONAL REGULATIONS (UK):</b>	EH40/2005 Workplace exposure limits (Second edition, published December 2011); UK REACH; GB CLP.
- Observe employment restrictions for people	no
- VOC (2010/75/CE)	not relevant

**15.2 Chemical safety assessment**

For this product a chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

**SECTION 16: Other information**

**16.1 Hazard statements (SECTION 3)**

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.  
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.  
H360F May damage fertility.  
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
H413 May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.  
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

## 16.2 Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR = Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises Dangereuses par Route  
RID = Règlement concernant le transport international ferroviaire de marchandises dangereuses  
ADN = Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par voie de navigation intérieure  
ATE = acute toxicity estimate  
CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service  
CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging  
DMEL = Derived Minimum Effect Level  
DNEL = Derived No Effect Level  
EC50 = Median effective concentration  
ECB = European Chemicals Bureau  
EEC = European Economic Community  
EINECS = European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances  
EL50 = Median effective loading  
ELINCS = European List of Notified Chemical Substances  
EmS = Emergency Schedules  
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals  
IATA = International Air Transport Association  
IBC-Code = International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk  
IC50 = Inhibition concentration, 50%  
IMDG = International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods  
IUCLID = International Uniform Chemical Information Database  
IVIS = In vitro irritation score  
LC50 = Lethal concentration, 50%  
LD50 = Median lethal dose  
LC0 = lethal concentration, 0%  
LOAEL = lowest-observed-adverse-effect level  
LL50 = Median lethal loading  
LQ = Limited Quantities  
MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Ships  
NOAEL = No Observed Adverse Effect Level  
NOEC = No Observed Effect Concentration  
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance  
PNEC = Predicted No-Effect Concentration  
REACH = Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals  
STP = Sewage Treatment Plant  
TLV®/TWA = Threshold limit value – time-weighted average  
TLV®STEL = Threshold limit value – short-time exposure limit  
VOC = Volatile Organic Compounds  
vPvB = very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

## 16.3 Other information

### Classification procedure

Aquatic Chronic 3: H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. (Calculation method)

### Modified position

1.3, 2.3, 3.2, 5.1, 6.1, 8.1, 9.1, 9.2, 11.1, 11.2, 12.1, 12.6, 12.7, 15.1, 16.2, 16.3